

# How to Write Science Fiction and Fantasy



By Orson Scott Card

Reviewed by D. Andrew McChesney

I ended up with a copy of this relatively slim work because someone had donated it as a door prize at a recent Spokane Authors and Self-Publishers meeting. I read a lot of science fiction and fantasy and as well incorporate it in my own work. I thought it would be interesting to see what a well-known writer has to say about it.

Mr. Card begins by defining the genres, combining the two into *speculative fiction* while maintaining a sometimes narrow difference between the two. He also looks at genre as a marketing tool, or as a means of classifying work and what shelf it will go on in the bookstore. He also looks at science fiction and fantasy standbys such as world building, possible scientific breakthroughs, and the creation of magic. I was a little miffed as he seemed to dismiss Star Trek's Warp Drive as being scientifically impossible.

Mr. Card also spends a little time offering advice on getting published. As the book was published in 1990, some of this might be a bit dated. He suggests that one seeking traditional publication need not look for a literary agent until offered a publishing contract. In more recent times one generally needs an agent in order to even approach a publisher.

On the whole, this is an informative and educational work. I feel that my time in reading it was well-spent.